

# Package ‘SGCS’

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**Title** Spatial Graph based Clustering Summaries for spatial point patterns

**Version** 1.6

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**Depends** spatstat

**Description** Graph based clustering summaries for spatial point patterns. Includes Connectivity function, Cumulative connectivity function and clustering function, plus the triplet intensity function T.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Repository** CRAN

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SGCS-package	<i>Spatial point process statistics based on a geometric graph.</i>
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## Description

Three statistical spatial point pattern measures, based on a graph structure over the point pattern data.

Date: 2009-09-08  
License: GPL v2 or later  
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## Functions

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confun        - Connectivity function  
 cumconfun    - Cumulative connectivity function  
 clustfun     - Clustering function  
 Tfun         - Triplet intensity function T

The connectivity function estimates the probability that two points distance  $r$ -apart share a graph component. Cumulative connectivity function is like Ripley's  $K$ -function but conditioned on the points sharing a graph component. Clustering function is a functional form of the non-spatial graph index, clustering coefficient. Tfun is the intensity of  $r$ -triplets.

The package currently supports only geometric graph, but such graphs as  $k$ -nearest neighbours graph can be easily included if somebody is interested.

## Author(s)

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## References

Rajala, Penttinen: Spatial clustering and graph feature statistics (working title). Schladitz, Baddeley: A Third order point process characteristic, SJS, vol 27, 657-671, 2000.

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SGCS-funs

*Connectivity function, Cumulative Connectivity function and Clustering Function.*

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## Description

Statistical measures based on edges of a geometric graph structure over a given point pattern data.

Date:        2009-09-08  
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The graph given components are used as clusters. In this version we use geometric graph, meaning points  $x$  and  $y$  are connected if  $\|x-y\| < R$  for the given range parameter  $R$ . Notice that in clustering function, the  $R$  equals to the parameter  $r$ . If you have a another clustering structure in mind, you can give the `spatgraphs-object` using the `prepGraph` parameter.

The main function is `spatial.graph.cluster.Fun`, but the use of shortcuts `confun`, `cumconfun` and `clustfun` is highly encouraged.

In addition, the triplet intensity function  $T$  (Schladitz & Baddeley 2000) is also included for now: The `Tfun`.

**Usage**

```

confun(X, r=NULL, R=NULL, h=NULL, ...)
cumconfun(X, r=NULL, R=NULL, ...)
clustfun(X, r=NULL, ...)
Tfun(X, r=NULL, ...)
spatial.graph.cluster.Fun(X, r=NULL, funtype=1, funpars=0,
  minusRange=NULL, toroidal=FALSE,
  doDists=FALSE, doWeights=FALSE,
  prepGraph=NULL, dbg=FALSE)

```

**Arguments**

X	All: Point pattern object of class ppp from package spatstat.
r	Vector of the range parameters in which to calculate the function value. if NULL, a range from 0 to 1/3 of window length is used.
R	confun, cumconfun: Clustering radius of the graph. If NULL, $R=1/\sqrt{\lambda}$ .
h	confun: Smoothing parameter in kernel-estimation. Box kernel width = 2h. NULL-> $h=0.15*R$
...	Parameters for the function art1Fun:
funtype	(shortcuts handle) Which function to calculate. confun=1, cumconfun=2, clustfun=3, Tfun=4.
funpars	(shortcuts handle) Additional function parameter(s): confun fpar=c(R,h), cumconfun fpar=R.
minusRange	clustfun, Tfun: Minus-correction parameter. Rectangular window required, NULL means no correction.
toroidal	clustfun, Tfun: Toroidal correction of rectangular window.
doDists	Precalculate distances for faster computation. Be aware of memory consumption $n*(n-1)$ .
doWeights	confun,cumconfun: Precalculate translation correction weights for faster computation. Be aware of memory consumption $O(n^2)$ .
prepGraph	An optional graph-object from spatgraphs to be used as the component division of the points.
dbg	Print additional messages.

**Value**

Object of class fv, see spatstat for details. Has plot, envelope etc. nice methods.

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**References**

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